

Voucher specimen No. P.S. (r) of the root has been preserved in our laboratory. This was collected by Home-O-Flora, Calcutta, and identified by botanist Dr. P. C. Dutta, Department of Botany, Calcutta University, Calcutta.

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PEPTIDE ALKALOIDS FROM *ZIZYPHUS MUCRONATA**

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Key Word Index—*Zizyphus mucronata* Willd.; Rhamnaceae; cyclic peptide alkaloids; mucronines — A, to — H; abyssenines — A, to — C; isoquinoline alkaloid; (–)N-methylcoclaurine.

Plant. The bark and the leaves of *Zizyphus mucronata*, collected in Nigeria, January 1971.

Previous work. The eight mucronines, — A to — H^{1,2} have been isolated from the bark of *Z. mucronata*, collected in Mali. The three abyssenines, — A, — B and — C² have been found in the bark of *Z. abyssinica*, collected in Nigeria.

Present work. Extraction and identification of the alkaloids from the bark: the crude alkaloids (0.09%) were obtained by extraction of the powdered bark in the usual manner,³ and separated to pure components by means of column chromatography and preparative TLC. The compounds were identified by MS, NMR, IR, m.m.p. and co-TLC. In addition to the alkaloids which have been isolated before: abyssenines — A, — B and — C have been identified. Extraction and identification of the alkaloids from the leaves: from the polar fraction of the crude alkaloids (0.06%) mucronines — G, — H and abyssenine — C have been isolated and identified. The polar fraction contains the isoquinoline alkaloid (–)N-methylcoclaurine⁴ which has been identified by physical and chemical methods.

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² TSCHESCHE, R., DAVID, S. T., ZERBES, R., ECKHARDT, G. and KAUSMANN, E. U. (1974) *Ann. Chem.* In press.

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⁴ ARNDT, R. R. (1963) *J. Chem. Soc.* 2547.